

【高校英語】不定詞の無料練習問題

不定詞の基本的用法の練習問題

1, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。(名詞的用法)

- 1 To speak English is fun.
- 2 My dream is to be a professional soccer player.
- 3 He hopes to work for JAXA.
- 4 It's important to have your dream.
- 5 I'm planning to have a party tomorrow.
- 6 I found it possible to finish my homework by tomorrow.

2, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。(形容詞的用法)

- 1 He has a lot of friends to help him.
- 2 Please give me something to drink.
- 3 She was the first girl to study in New York.
- 4 He's looking for a house to live in.
- 5 I finally made the decision to leave my hometown.
- 6 There is no reason to turn down his proposal.

3, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。(副詞的用法)

- 1 I got up early to run in the park.
- 2 He has to pass the exam in order to study abroad.
- 3 I'm sorry to forget the promise.
- 4 He cannot be clever to make the same mistake again.
- 5 She must be rich to have such an expensive bag.
- 6 This cart is convenient to carry heavy things in.

4, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。(結果の用法)

- 1 My dog lived to be twenty years old.
- 2 He grew up to be a great baseball player.
- 3 I awoke to find that my smartphone had been stolen.
- 4 I hurried to the station, only to find that the train had left.

5, 次の空欄に適切な語句を入れ、英文を完成させてください。

- 1 私たちの目標は試合に勝つことだ。
Our goal ()()() the game.
- 2 その問題を解くのは難しいです。

() () this problem () difficult.

= () difficult () () this problem.

3席を予約するのは可能だと思いますか。

Do you think () () () reserve a table?

4彼は最もウソをつきそうにない人だ。

He would be the last person () () a lie.

5何か書くもの(手段)を貸してくれませんか。

Can you lend me () () () ()?

6彼女はアイドルになりたいという願望を持っている。

She has a () () () an idol.

7私は彼の事故を聞いて驚きました。

I was () () () of his accident.

8私は時間通りにそこに着くために早く出発します。

I'll leave earlier () () () () there on time.

= I'll leave earlier () () there on time.

9彼にあんなことを言うなんて、あなたはなんてバカなのでしょう。

What a fool you () () () him that thing!

10校長先生は話しかけやすいです。

The principal is () () () to.

11私は学校まで走ったが、日曜日だとわかっただけだった。

I ran to school, () () () it was Sunday.

12目を覚ますと、私は病院にいた。

I woke up () () in the hospital.

13彼は成長して偉大な漫画家になった。

He () () () () a great manga artist.

14ハム太郎は3歳まで生きた。

Hamtaro () () () three years old.

6, 次の語句を並び替えて、正しい英文を完成させてください。

1 私はメモを取りたいです。何か書くものをお持ちですか。

I want to take notes. (have / with / you / to / something / do / write)?

2 彼女はその問題を解いた最初の生徒です。

(student / to / the problem / she / the first / is / solve).

3 彼を説得しようとしたが、結局失敗した。

(persuade / fail / tried / only / I / him, / to / to).

4 観客の前でスピーチをするのは難しい。

(in front / a speech / to make / difficult / of / it's / an audience).

- 5 私は生徒をほめることが重要だと思います。
(important / I think / my students / to praise / it).

不定詞の意味上の主語についての練習問題

1, 次の空欄に適切な語句を入れ、英文を完成させてください。意味上の主語

- 1 彼がそう言うのはもっともだ。

It is natural () () () () so.

- 2 私は娘がダミアンとなかよくやっていくのが難しいとわかった。

I found it hard () () () () () along with Damian.

- 3 これはあなたが読むのによい本です。

This is a good book () () () ().

- 4 ネコが部屋に入れるように、私はドアを開けた。

I opened the door () () () () () into the room.

- 5 バスを間違えるなんて彼は不注意でした。

It was careless () () () () the wrong bus.

- 6 彼女に本当のことを言うなんて彼はバカでした。

It was silly () () () () her the truth.

2, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。否定の表現

- 1 I didn't tell you to move the desk.
 2 I told you not to sit on the bench.
 3 Be careful not to cut your finger.
 4 It's not difficult for you to change trains at Shibuya Station.
 5 It was careless of you not to change clothes.

3, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。SVO to do の文

- 1 ドアを開けましょうか。

Do you () () () open the door?

- 2 私は彼に試合に勝ってほしいと思っています。

I () () () win the game.

- 3 ここでお待ちいただきたいのですが。

I would () () () wait here.

- 4 先生は私たちに教室を掃除するように頼んだ。

our teacher () () () clean the classroom.

- 5 お母さんは私に夜ゲームをしないよう言った。

My mother () () () () play games at night.

- 6 私はこの事件についてだれにも言わないように言われた。

I was ()()() talk to anyone about this case.

4, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。SVO to do の文

- 1 He advised me to read these books.
- 2 My parents allowed me to study at the college.
- 3 The PC enables me to take classes in my room.
- 4 My boss ordered me to do this job.
- 5 We're allowed to use a textbook during the test.
- 6 We were forced to work more than ten hours.

5, 次の語句を並び替えて、英文を完成させてください。

- 1 私はなんとか彼に宿題をしてもらった。
(him / his homework / got / do / to / I).
- 2 私は彼が試験に合格すると思います。
(pass / expect / I / the test / him / to).
- 3 私は彼が数学の天才だと思います。
(a genius / him / believe / to be / in math / I).
- 4 自転車を貸してくれてありがとうございます。
(kind / you / me / to lend / it's / your bicycle / of).
- 5 その幼い少年が川を泳いで渡るのは不可能です。
(impossible / swim / the river / the little boy / for / to / across / it's).
- 6 私は彼が試合に勝つのは不可能だと思った。
(impossible / the game / him / thought / win / to / I / for / it).
- 7 私たちはトイレを掃除させられました。
(forced / the restroom / we / to clean / were).

原形不定詞の練習問題

1, 次の空欄に適切な語句を入れ、英文を完成させてください。SVO do

- 1 先生は私たちに椅子を運ばせました。
Our teacher ()()() the chairs.
- 2 お兄ちゃんは私に PS5 を使わせてくれました。
My brother ()()() his PS5.
- 3 あなたは歯医者にみてもらったほうがいいよ。
You should () a dentist () your teeth.
- 4 彼は私が皿を洗うのを手伝った。
He ()()() the dishes.

5 私は少年が麻酔針を使うのを見ました。

I () a boy () an anesthetic needle.

6 私はだれかがドアをノックするのを聞きました。

I () () () on the door.

7 あなたはたった今家が揺れたのを感じましたか。

Did you () the house () just now?

8 私は今日炊事洗濯をさせられました。

I () () () cook and do laundry today.

2, 次の選択肢のうち正しいほうを選んでください。

1 The boy made him (to sleep / sleep) before the detective found the murderer.

2 I heard my sister (to go/ go) upstairs.

3 Mr. Tanaka wants you (to call / call) him back at once.

4 How did you get him (to change / change) his mind?

5 She was carefully listening to her son (to play / play) the piano.

6 I feel someone (to touch / touch) my back.

7 We were made (to work / work) till late at night.

so as to, enough to, などの練習問題

1, 次の英文を不定詞の表現になるよう空欄に適切な語句を入れてください。

1 His son is so young than he cannot travel alone.

= His son is () () () () alone.

2 His English was so fast that I couldn't understand it.

= His English was () () () me () () .

3 Sam usually leaves home so early that he can catch the first train.

= Sam usually leaves home () () () () the first train.

4 This dictionary is so small that you can carry it in your pocket.

= This dictionary is () () () you () () in your pocket.

5 I often watch YouGlish so that I can improve my English.

= I often watch YouGlish () () () () my English.

6 He ran to the station so that he wouldn't miss the train.

= He ran to the station () () () () () the train.

2, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。

1 The coffee was too bitter to drink.

2 This box is too heavy for you to lift.

- 3 Is your room large enough to put this sofa in?
- 4 Everything was explained clearly enough for me to understand.
- 5 Would you be so kind as to translate this letter into English?
- 6 In order to be a doctor, you have to score over 80 marks on the common exams.
- 7 What is necessary in order for the next movie to be a success?

3, 次の空欄に適切な語句を入れ、英文を完成させてください。

- 1 私は彼女を傷つけないようにウソをついた。

I told her a lie in ()()() hurt her.

- 2 私は授業に遅れないようにヘリコプターに乗った。

I took a helicopter so ()()() be late for the class.

- 3 あなたは留学するためにテストに合格しなければならない。

You have to pass the test ()() you can study abroad.

- 4 この靴は小さすぎて私にははけない。

These shoes are ()()() me () put on.

= These shoes are ()()() I can't put it on.

- 5 この家は私たちが住めるだけの広さがあります。

This house is large ()() us () live in.

= This house is ()()() we can live in it.

- 6 彼女はおろかにも彼の話を信じた。

She was () foolish () she believed his story.

= She was ()()()() believe his story.

4, 次の日本語を英文に直してください。

- 1 この問題は彼が解くには難しすぎる。
- 2 彼はビールを飲めるほどの年齢です。

不定詞の完了形・受動態・進行形の練習問題

1, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。動詞+不定詞

- 1 He seems to be a musician.
- 2 She appeared to know the result.
- 3 He is said to be rich.
- 4 He came to like carrots.
- 5 I happened to see him at the station.
- 6 She got to like raw fish.
- 7 The girl turned out to be a gold medalist.

- 8 You tend to touch your nose when you tell a lie.
- 9 My sister managed to pass the driving test.

2, 次の空欄に適切な語句を入れ、英文を完成させてください。動詞＋不定詞

- 1 そのウワサはうそだと判明した。
The rumor ()()() be false.
- 2 彼は緊張するとつめをかむ傾向がある。
He ()() bite his nail when he is nervous.
- 3 私は何とか終電に間に合った。
I ()() catch the last train.
- 4 私はたまたま彼と同じ T シャツを着ていた。
I ()() wear the same T-shirt as him.
- 5 どうやって彼を好きになったのですか。
How did you ()() like him?
- 6 It is said that he is a great movie director.
= He ()()() be a great movie director.
- 7 She seemed to be in a bad mood.
= It ()()() was in a bad mood.

3, 次の空欄に適切な語句を入れ、英文を完成させてください。不定詞の完了形

- 1 It seems that she left her umbrella on the train.
= She ()()()() her umbrella on the train.
- 2 It seemed that he had already wasted the money.
= He ()()() already () the money.
- 3 She seemed to be a kickboxer.
= It ()()()() a kickboxer.
- 4 Jeff is said to have been a president of Amazon.
= It ()()() Jeff () a president of Amazon.

4, 次の英文を不定詞を使った英文に書き換えてください。不定詞の完了形

- 1 It seems that the man was poor when he was young.
- 2 It appeared that Jane was satisfied with the result.
- 3 It seemed that she knew the fact.
- 4 It was said that he had been single all his life.

5, 次の空欄に適切な語句を入れ、英文を完成させてください。不定詞の受動態・進行形

- 1 たいていの人には笑われるのが好きではない。

Most people don't like () () () at.

2 このパーティに招待していただいてうれしかったです。

I was glad () () () to this party.

3 この城は 17 世紀に建てられたと言われている。

This castle is said () () () () in the 17th century.

4 彼はたまたまボイスレコーダーを持ち歩いていた。

He happened () () () a voice recorder with him.

5 経済は成長しているようだ。

The economy () () () growing.

be 動詞＋不定詞の練習問題

1, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。

1 Our president is to visit Seattle next week.

2 You are to be back by six.

3 Not a person was to be seen on the street.

4 She is sure to win the first prize in the contest.

5 Are you ready to order?

6 They are likely to agree with me.

7 You are supposed to arrive here at ten.

8 He is always willing to help you.

9 He is anxious to be a doctor.

2, 次の空欄に不定詞を含む適切な語句を入れ、英文を完成させてください。

1 オリンピックは去年開かれる予定だった。

The Olympic games () () () be held last year.

2 彼はきっと 6 時ごろここに来るはずだ。

He () () () come here around six.

3 彼女は喜んであなたと結婚するでしょう。

She () () () marry you.

4 すぐに雨が降りそうだ。

It () () () rain soon.

5 事故の責任は彼にあります。

He () () () () the accident.

6 彼はどうしてもあなたに会いたがっています。

He () () () see you.

7 コンサートは来週開かれることになっています。

The concert () () be held next week.

□ 8 図書館では物音 1 つ聞こえなかった。

() a sound () () () heard in the library.

3, 次の英文がほぼ同じ意味になるよう、空欄に適切な語句を入れてください。

□ 1 You must not park here.

= You () () () park here.

= You () () () () park here.

□ 2 You should follow the rules in this club.

= You () () follow the rules in this club.

= You () () () follow the rules in this club.

□ 3 She is going to come here at five.

= She () () come here at five.

= She () () () come here at five.

□ 4 The meeting was going to be held yesterday.

= The meeting () () () be held yesterday.

□ 5 I couldn't be found any people at the station.

= Not a person () () () found at the station.

□ 6 It is certain that she will take your advice.

= She () () () take your advice.

□ 7 He can forget his homework.

= He () () () forget his homework.

□ 8 I would be happy to help you.

= I () () () help you.

4, 次の英文を not を使わず、否定文に書き換えなさい。

□ 1 He is likely to study more than 10 hours.

□ 2 I'm willing to help you clean the room.

不定詞の慣用表現の練習問題

1, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。独立不定詞

□ 1 To begin with, I have to tell you bad news.

□ 2 Needless to say, the Beatles is a famous band group in the world.

□ 3 He can't do anything unless someone tells him to do it. He is still, so to speak, just a baby.

□ 4 It got dark outside. To make matters worse, it started to rain.

□ 5 He can teach social studies, to say nothing of English.

2, 次の空欄に適切な語句を入れ、英文を完成させてください。独立不定詞

1 率直に言って、キミの考えは極端すぎるよ。

()()()() you, your view is too extreme.

2 正直に言うと、私はこの仕事ができるかどうかわからない。

()()(), I don't know whether I can do this job.

3 私たちは道に迷った。さらに悪いことに、雨が降り始めた。

We got lost. ()()()(), it started raining.

3, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。代不定詞・慣用表現

1 You can make the world better if you want to.

2 He sat on the bench, though I told him not to.

3 He couldn't afford to buy a new car.

4 The boy has something to do with the case.

5 Does your question have anything to do with my report?

6 It takes half an hour to get to the airport.

4, 次の空欄に適切な語句を入れ、英文を完成させてください。慣用表現

1 彼は家を修理する余裕がありません。

He ()()() repair his house.

2 私は服にあまりお金をかける余裕がありません。

I ()()() spend much on clothes.

3 彼は事件とは無関係だと判明しました。

He turned out to ()()()()() the case.

4 電工 2 種に合格するのに少なくとも 1 年かかるでしょう。

It will () at least one year () pass the second-class electrician's test.

5 飛行機で北海道に行くのに 3 万円かかります。

It () thirty thousand yen () fly to Hokkaido.

6 私が言わないように言ったのに、マークは彼女に本当のことを言った。

Mark told her the truth, though I told him ()().