

【高校英語】文型の無料練習問題

1～3 文型の練習問題

1, 次の英文の主語・動詞・補語・目的語を指摘してください。

- 1 He lives in the city.
- 2 He is a doctor.
- 3 He likes his dog.
- 4 There is a bank near his house.
- 5 He looks young for his age.
- 6 He wants to build his new house.

2, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。また、主語・動詞・補語・目的語を指摘してください。

- 1 Many students in our class went to the soccer game.
- 2 Kevin is a member of our band.
- 3 My brother studies chemistry at the university.
- 4 I think that he is greedy.
- 5 He kept his dog in his house last year.
- 6 He kept quiet when a foreigner talked to him in English.
- 7 Once upon a time, there were an old man and his wife in a village.
- 8 He turned pale when he found it.

chemistry: 化学 greedy: よくばり once upon a time: むかしむかし pale: 青ざめる

3, 次の空欄に入る適切な単語を書いてください。

- 1 このコーヒーは苦い味がします。

This coffee ( ) bitter.

- 2 この数学の問題は難しそうに見えます。

This math problem ( ) difficult.

- 3 その葉は秋に紅葉します。

The leaves ( ) red and yellow in fall.

- 4 彼は金持ちそうに見えましたが、本当はただの嘘つきでした。

He ( ) rich, but actually he was just a liar.

- 5 彼は昨日病気で寝ていましたが、今日元気になりました。

He was sick in bed yesterday, but he ( )( ) today.

- 6 あなたの夢がかなうのを望みます。

I hope your dream will ( )( ).

- 7 私はカナダを訪れたいです。

I want to ( ) Canada.

8 彼女は彼に手紙を送りました。  
She (            ) a letter to him.

4, 次の英文を日本語に訳し、下線部が C,O,M のどれか答えてください。

- 1 My brother became a pilot.
- 2 The baby cries a lot.
- 3 Sounds fun.
- 4 I broke the glass.
- 5 She made an omelet for me.
- 6 The flower smells nice.
- 7 Take your umbrella with you.
- 8 I feel thirsty.
- 9 She felt sick while traveling in a boat.
- 10 She grows potatoes in her yard.

#### 4・5 文型の練習問題

1, 次の英文の主語・動詞・補語・目的語を指摘してください。

- 1 She made you a cake. You eat it a lot.
- 2 He called a dog Beth.
- 3 He called Beth yesterday.
- 4 I bought my son a new glove.
- 5 I found the door open.
- 6 I found my dog near the river.
- 7 He painted the wall blue.
- 8 She made me clean the room.

2, 次の英文を日本語に訳し、主語・動詞・目的語を指摘してください。

- 1 She showed me her photo albums.
- 2 The old man told us the story.
- 3 She made her daughter a wool scarf.
- 4 He bought her a ring.
- 5 They sold me precious stone.
- 6 She ordered me cheese steak.
- 7 She lent us her villa.

wool scarf: 毛糸のマフラー    precious stone: 宝石    villa: 別荘

3, 次の英文を第 4 文型から第 3 文型に書き換えてください。

- 1 Mike cooked the guests dinner.
- 2 Bob gave his brother the guitar.
- 3 She taught her boyfriend Japanese.
- 4 He offered me a good job.
- 5 Anne made her family a cherry pie.
- 6 She chose him a nice jacket.

4, 次の英文を日本語に訳し、主語・動詞・目的語・補語を指摘してください。

- 1 Some fans call her Kugyu.
- 2 She named a hamster Hamutaro.
- 3 We elected him our captain.
- 4 Did the prince make her happy?
- 5 Keep the room clean.
- 6 He left his room messy.
- 7 I found her story false.

messy: clean の反対 false: true の反対

5, 次の空欄に適切な語句を入れ、英文を完成させてください。

- 1 彼は昨日福岡に向けて出発した。  
He ( ) for Fukuoka yesterday.
- 2 彼は電車で傘を置き忘れた。  
He ( ) his umbrella on the train.
- 3 彼の母は彼にメッセージを残した。  
His mother ( ) him a message.
- 4 冷蔵庫を開けっぱなしにしないで。  
Don't ( ) the fridge ( ).
- 5 彼女はカフェを経営しています。  
She ( ) the café.
- 6 彼女は彼の冷たい態度に我慢できなかった。  
She couldn't ( ) his cold attitude.
- 7 何が彼女を怒らせたか。  
What ( ) her angry?
- 8 彼はTシャツを買いましたが、弟にあげました。  
He ( ) a T-shirt, but he gave it ( ) his brother.
- 9 彼の叔父は彼のためにそれを見つけましたが、彼は別のことを始めました。  
His uncle ( ) it ( ) him, but he started another.

6, 次の英文を日本語に訳し、1～5の何文型か答えてください。

- 1 You must keep your promise.
- 2 Please keep quiet in the movie theater.
- 3 We should keep it secret.
- 4 She got me an interesting book yesterday.
- 5 The bus got to Tokyo an hour late this morning.
- 6 My shoes got dirty because I walked on the muddy road.
- 7 The weather went bad suddenly.
- 8 There are two elevators in this building.
- 9 I explained the problem to them.
- 10 The new computer costed me 200,000 yen.
- 11 My child believes Santa Claus is real.

dirty: よごれた muddy: 泥だらけ suddenly: 突然 explain: 説明する real: 実在する

### 自動詞と他動詞の練習問題

1, 次の英文のうち自動詞の文を2つ選んでください。

- 1 He got to the station at eight.
- 2 He laid his son on the bed.
- 3 She grew some vegetables in the garden.
- 4 The sun sets in the west.

2, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。

- 1 He attended the meeting.
- 2 I don't agree to his plan.
- 3 He apologized to his wife.
- 4 The typhoon is approaching Okinawa.
- 5 He graduated from the high school ten years ago.
- 6 He married Flora in the game.
- 7 She arrived in Paris late at night.
- 8 They're discussing which girl he should marry.
- 9 When I entered the room, he lay on the sofa.
- 10 He raised his daughter, and she grows roses.

3, 次の空欄に適切な語句を選んでください。

- 1 Do you know bamboo ( ) in warm countries?  
a becomes b grows c raises d rises
- 2 Please ( ) me by tomorrow.

- a reply to    b reply    c rely    d rely on  
 3 We must (            ) the problem now.  
a discuss    b discuss about    c resemble    d resemble to  
 4 She (            ) her mother.  
a raised    b rose    c resembles to    d resembles  
 5 We (            ) the top of the mountain.  
a arrived    b got    c reached    d started  
 6 I (            ) my late reply.  
a approach to    b apologize to    c apologize for    d approach  
 7 He (            ) the meeting yesterday.  
a absent    b absent from    c attended    d attended to  
 8 The sun (            ) in the east.  
a rises    b raises    c lies    d lays  
 9 Please (            ) your hand.  
a rise    b raise    c lie    d lay  
 10 She (            ) the university last year.  
a graduated    b graduated from    c enters    d goes into  
 11 He (            ) Osaka for Tokyo.  
a leaves from    b started from    c starts    d began

### 文型まとめ問題

- 1, 次の英文を完成させてください。
- 1 ( on / lay / the floor / the dog ).  
 2 ( laid / on / she / her dress / the bed ).  
 3 ( New York / my family / at / in / ten / arrived ) this morning.  
 4 彼女は 16 歳で空手のチャンピオンになった。  
She (            )(            )(            ) of karate at the age of sixteen.  
 5 私たちは彼女に赤い靴を買った。  
( for / red / her / we / shoes / bought ).  
 6 冷蔵庫の中に牛乳があります。  
( fridge / there / the / milk / in / is / some ).  
 7 My grandmother gave me this gold ring.  
= My grandmother (            ) this gold ring (            ) me.  
 8 あなたは約束を守ることができますか。  
Can you (            ) a promise?  
 9 私がテレビを見ている間、黙っててください。  
Please (            ) quiet while I'm watching TV.

10 彼女が成功したという知らせは彼を幸せにしました。  
The news ( happy / her / of / him / success / made ).

2, 次の英文を完成させてください。

1 私はこの満員電車にもうがまんできない。

I can't (            ) this crowded train any longer.

2 あなたは先週その会議に出席しましたか。

Did you (            ) the meeting last week?

3 商品の発送が遅れましたことをおわびいたします。

( the delivery / we / for / the / apologize / of / delay ).

4 会議中彼は黙っていました。

He remained (            ) during the meeting.

a silence   b silent   c silently   d silencing

5 この花は甘い香りがする。

This flower (            )(            ).

6 みなさんに自己紹介をしていただけますか。

( yourself / could / to / everyone / introduce / you )?

7 彼女は私に一切れのピザを残してくれた。

( of / me / a piece / left / she / for / pizza ).

8 私は彼が宇宙人だと信じています。

( an alien / believe / I / him ).

3, 【チャレンジ問題】 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。

1 The government's decision was to raise taxes.

2 My sister got married to a high school teacher last June.

3 Studying until late at night made my test score worse.

4 I want to discuss the matter when you have the time.

5 When Mary enter the room, she received warm applause from her classmates.

6 We should give him enough work to keep him busy. His wage is much higher than ours.

7 It takes you months to understand these sentences.

8 The price of the new model has remained unchanged.