

【高校英語】助動詞の無料練習問題

can, must, may の練習問題

1, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。

- 1 Can you help me with the dishes?
- 2 Can his story be true? No, it can't be.
- 3 She must be sleepy because she stayed up late last night.
- 4 You can't be hungry because you've eaten a lot.
- 5 Jim looks pale. He may have a cold.
- 6 Your interview is over. You may go now.
- 7 The skating rink might not open this season.

2, 次の英文を指示する形に書き換えてください。

- 1 Jane can speak Japanese soon. (未来形)
- 2 We can solve the difficult problem. (現在完了)
- 3 You must clean the room yesterday. (過去形)
- 4 You must finish homework tomorrow. (未来形)
- 5 I must wait for Jim. (may を入れる)
- 6 I must catch them all. (have got to に書き換え)
- 7 He must be a liar. (反対の表現)
- 8 She can't be a lawyer. (反対の表現)

3, 次の英文はすべて間違っているので、正しい形に直してください。

- 1 私はついにチケットを手に入れることができました。

I could get the ticket at last.

- 2 ブラウン先生、辞書を借りてもよろしいですか。

Mr. Brown, Can I use your dictionary?

- 3 彼の影口を話してはいけません。

You don't have to speak badly of him behind his back.

- 4 ジョンはすぐここに来るにちがいない。

John must come here soon.

- 5 彼が犯人のはずがない。

He mustn't be a criminal.

- 6 彼女は道に迷っているかもしれない。

She must lose her way.

- 7 私はあと 15 分で出発しなきゃ。

I gotta leave in 15 minutes.

4, 次の空欄に適する単語を入れ、英文を完成させてください。

1 残念ながら今日あなたと食事に行くことができません。

I'm () I () () out with you today.

2 彼は私のためにプレゼントを買ってくれるにちがいない。

He is () () () a present for me.

3 彼女はまだ作家として生計を立てることができない。

She still () () () earn a living as a writer.

4 この仕事に応募するために、あなたは車を運転できなければいけない。

To apply for this job, you () () () drive a car.

5 彼が勉強しているはずがない。

He () () studying.

6 彼の話は本当かもしれない。

His story () () true.

7 その小説を読むのは、あなたには難しいかもしれない。

You () () some difficulty reading that novel.

should, ought to, had better の練習問題

1, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。

1 George should be able to pass the exam.

2 You are losing weight. You ought to see a doctor.

3 Ought I to call the police?

4 It's dangerous here. You had better run away.

5 It should be snowy in New Zealand by now.

6 It was necessary that he study over 10 hours every day.

7 I suggested that we dance at the school festival.

2, 次の英文を否定文に書き換えてください。

1 You should take a rest for a while.

2 You ought to waste your time like that.

3 We had better tell her the truth.

4 You'd better go out tonight because the typhoon is coming.

5 You ought to interrupt his class.

3, 次の英文のうち、目上の人に使ってもよい表現を選択してください。

1 You must follow his advice.

2 You have to stay home now.

- 3 You should see the movie.
- 4 You had better do as the doctor advised you.
- 5 It would be better for you to take a rest.
- 6 I think you ought to buy a new computer.
- 7 You may want to see a doctor.
- 8 You need to keep it secret.

4, 次の空欄に適切な単語を入れて、英文を完成させてください。

- 1 あなたは将来についてもっと真剣に考えるべきだ。
You () () () about your future more seriously.
- 2 もう二度としないほうがいいぞ。
You () () () do that again.
- 3 このあたりにガソリンスタンドがあるはずだ。
There () () be a gas station around here.
- 4 女子は男子がトイレを掃除すべきだと主張しました。
The girls insisted that the boys () () the restroom.
- 5 彼女が怒るのは当然でした。
It was natural that she () angry.

would, used to, need, dare の練習問題

1, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。

- 1 He would often visit his aunt when he was a child.
- 2 I used to hang out with my friends before.
- 3 She wouldn't accept our offer.
- 4 There used to be a burger shop here.
- 5 You need not worry about the rumor.
- 6 How dare you ask me to lend money?

過去の習慣

- ・ would (often, always) は「懐かしむ」気持ち
- ・ used to は「今はしていない」

2, 次の空欄に適切な単語を入れ、英文を完成させてください。

- 1 メアリーはかつてジムとデートに行っていた。
Mary () () () out with Jim.
- 2 私は子供のころよく父とキャッチボールをした。
I () () () catch with my father when I was a child.
- 3 彼はテスト前に一夜漬けをしていた。

He () () cram in all night before a test.

4 よくも先生の前でカンニングする勇氣があるな。

How () you cheat in front of a teacher?

5 あなたは明日から学校に来なくてもいいです。

You () () () to school starting tomorrow.

6 彼は昔の彼ではない。

He is not what he () () ().

助動詞+完了形の練習問題

- must have done : ~したにちがいない
- cannot have done: ~したはずがない
- may have done: ~したかもしれない
- should have done ~ **by now**: 今ごろ~したはずだ
- この4つは過去の可能性を表します

1, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。

- 1 He must have been the criminal. *criminal: 犯人
- 2 The maid may have told a lie to the detective. *detective: 刑事、探偵
- 3 But she cannot have come into the room at that time.
- 4 The victim might have noticed something.
- 5 That boy cannot have solved the murder. *murder: 殺人事件
- 6 The super express should have passed Shizuoka by now.

- should have done: ~すべきだったのに
- should not have done: ~すべきじゃなかったのに
- ought not to have done: should not have done と同じ
- need not have done: ~する必要がなかったのに
- 終わったことを「タラレバ」言う表現です。仮定法でもう一度やります。

2, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。

- 1 You should've prepared for the test in advance.
- 2 I shouldn't have bought the blue book because our school gave the same book to me.
- 3 She ought not to have said such a silly thing.
- 4 You need not have bought such an expensive computer.

3, 次の英文の助動詞の違いに注目して、日本語に訳してください。

- 1 The police had to catch the thief.

- 2 The police must have caught the thief.
- 3 That old man couldn't win against a bear.
- 4 That old man can't have won against a bear.
- 5 She might tell a lie to protect you.
- 6 She may have told a lie to protect you.
- 7 He should arrive at the airport by now.
- 8 He should've arrived at the airport by now.
- 9 You should prepare for an exam earlier.
- 10 You should have prepared for an exam earlier.
- 11 You didn't need to order pizza delivery.
- 12 You need not have ordered pizza delivery.

慣用表現の練習問題

1, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。

- 1 You only have to sign your name on this sheet.
- 2 All you have to do is do as he told.
- 3 I can't help laughing a lot when I see this comedy show.
- 4 I can't help but bite my thumb nail when I'm nervous.
- 5 You cannot study too much if you want to be a doctor.
- 6 I can't thank you enough for all your kindness.

2, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。

- 1 It may well snow before night.
- 2 You may well be proud of your father.
- 3 You might as well listen to him.
- 4 You might as well talk to the wall as ask him out. *ask 人 out :デートに誘う
- 5 I would rather watch it on prime video than go to the movie.

3, 次の空欄に適切な単語を入れ、英文を完成させてください。

- 1 あなたは練習した通りにおどりさえすればいい。

You () () () () as you practiced.

- 2 彼女が怒るのはもつともだ。

She () () () angry with you.

- 3 私はこの映画に感動して泣かずにはいられなかった。

I () () () cry when I was moved with this movie.

- 4 あなたは勉強さえしていればいい。

() you have to do () ().

□ 5 あなたは自転車に乗るのに注意してもしすぎることはない。

You () be careful () when you ride a bicycle.

□ 6 あなたは来週の月曜日まで待ったほうがいいでしょう。

You ()()() wait until next Monday.

□ 7 私はお花見よりもたんごが食べたいです。

I ()() eat dumplings () see cherry blossoms. *dumpling: だんご、

□ 8 賭け事にお金を使うくらいなら捨てた方がました。

You ()()() throw your money away ()() it on gambling.

4, 次の語句を並び替えて、正しい英文に直してください。

□ 1 きみは結果を出しさえすればよい。

You (results / have / achieve / only / to).

□ 2 私はディズニーランドに行くよりも野外ライブに行きたいです。

I (the outdoor concert / would / the Disneyland / go to / rather / go to / than).

□ 3 私は証拠のために彼を疑わずにはいられなかった。

I (help / the proof / of / couldn't / him / but / because / doubt).

□ 4 そんな男と結婚するくらいなら死んだほうがました。

I (such a man / die / as well / marry / might / as).

助動詞まとめの練習問題

1, 次の空欄に適切な語句を選び、英文を完成させてください。

□ 1 I think my baby () walk in a few weeks.

① will can ② will be able to ③ may have to ④ may be able to

□ 2 A: () I turn on TV?

B: I'm afraid I ().

① A May B can ② A Can B won't ③ A Will B can't ④ A Can B can't

□ 3 () you pass me the salt, please?

① could ② would ③ might ④ should

□ 4 The bus was delayed yesterday, so she () take a taxi.

① had to ② has to ③ must ④ need to

□ 5 You () not tell this to anybody.

① need to ② ought to ③ had ④ must

□ 6 We () eat too much fatty food.

① had not better ② ought to not ③ not had better ④ ought not to

□ 7 If you don't feel well, you () go to work.

① had not better ② had better not ③ may well ④ might as well

□ 8 () the rumor be true?

① must ② can ③ may ④ should

□ 9 Nancy has been working hard all day. She () be tired.

① can't ② mustn't ③ must ④ wouldn't

□ 10 He always leaves his office at five, so he () be at home now.

① could ② should ③ would ④ might

2. 次の空欄に適切な語句を入れて、英文を完成させてください。

□ 1 駅まで車で送らしましょうか。

() () drive you to the station?

□ 2 川に釣りに行きませんか。

() () go fishing in the river?

□ 3 若い頃はよく夜更かしをしたものだ。

I () often sit up late at night when I was young.

□ 4 デイビッドはどうしても間違いを認めようとしない。

David () admit his mistakes.

□ 5 私たちはパーティでネクタイとジャケットを着る必要はありません。

We () () wear ties and jackets at the party.

□ 6 私は子供の時よく兄とケンカしました。

I () () fight with my brother when I was a child.

□ 7 以前この辺りに映画館がありました。

There () () () a movie theater around here.

□ 8 私はこの小説を読んだかもしれないが、話をまったく思い出せない。

I () () read this novel, but I can't remember the story at all.

□ 9 彼は賢い男だから、そんなバカなこと言ったはずがない。

He was a wise man, so he () () () such a foolish thing.

□ 10 出かける前にドアにカギをかけるべきだったのに。

You () () () the door before leaving.

□ 11 彼をパーティーに招待する必要なかったのに。

You () () () invited him to the party.

□ 12 今日はとても寒いですね。外出するより家にいるほうがいいです。

It's so cold today. I () () () home () go out.

□ 13 彼女の外見はすっかり変わってしまったので、あなたが驚くのももったもです。

Her appearance has changed so much that you () () be surprised.

□ 14 気分が悪いんだから、早く寝た方がいいのでは。

Since you are feeling sick, you () () () go to the bed early.

□15 彼女が彼のふるまいに腹を立てているのは当然だ。

It is natural that she () () angry at his behavior.

□16 すぐに医者に診てもらおうことをおすすめします。

I suggested you () a doctor right away.

3, 次の空欄に入る適切な語句を選び、英文を完成させてください。

□ 1 I suppose this is where an old church () stand.

① was used to ② used to ③ would often ④ was kept

□ 2 I () go to the seaside this summer. I've had enough of the mountains.

① rather ② would prefer ③ would rather ④ prefer

□ 3 Sales of music CDs have already started to fall, and some CD stores () in the future.

① must have disappeared ② may disappear ③ need disappear ④ should be disappeared

□ 4 That hotel cost a lot of money. We () at a more reasonable one than we did.

① should be staying ② should have been stayed ③ should have stayed ④ should stay

□ 5 She () have met her brother at noon today. I saw her at school eating lunch with her friends at that time.

① couldn't ② might ③ should ④ shouldn't

□ 6 My brother was in an accident and I () him to a hospital a few days ago.

① should take ② had to take ③ must have taken ④ had better take