

【高校英語】動名詞の無料練習問題

動名詞の基本用法についての練習問題

1, 次の英文を日本語に訳してください。基本的用法

- 1 Getting up early is good for your health.
- 2 His hobby is drawing pictures.
- 3 My father enjoyed playing golf last Sunday.
- 4 He is proud of helping sick children.
- 5 I'm sure of passing the exam.
- 6 Would you mind lending me some money?
- 7 Would you mind if I use your phone?

2, 次の空欄に入る適切な語句を選んでください。否定形と意味上の主語

- 1 I'm ashamed (to lose / of losing) the game.
- 2 I'm sorry for (not being / being not) in time for the meeting.
- 3 I'm sure (of he winning / of his winning) the game.
- 4 I'm afraid (of my son failing / of my son's failing) the exam.
- 5 I'm proud (of my daughter never telling / of never my daughter's telling) a lie.
- 5 Would you mind (me to open / my opening) the door?

3, 次の英文を動名詞の表現に書き換えてください。完了形と受動態と意味上の主語

- 1 He is proud that he is a nurse now.
= He is proud () () a nurse now.
- 2 He is proud that he was a pharmacist on a small island.
= He is proud () () () a pharmacist on a small island.
- 3 He was ashamed that he had said such a rude thing to Mr. Brown.
= He was ashamed () () () such a rude thing to Mr. Brown.
- 4 She is happy that she will be elected the chairperson.
= She is happy about () () the chairperson.
- 5 She complained that she had been treated like a housekeeper.
= She complained about () () () like a housekeeper.
- 6 She complained that she had not been treated like a princess.
= She complained about () () () () like a princess.
- 7 Would you mind if I carry my suitcase to the room?
= Would you mind () () my suitcase to the room?

4, 次の語句を並び替えて、正しい英文を完成させてください。

1 彼女はわがままだったことを恥ずかしく思っている。(一語不要)

(selfish / of / being / having been / is / she / ashamed).

2 彼はギターをひくのが好きだ。(1 語不要)

(fond / playing / likes / he is / the guitar / of).

3 彼女はさよならを言わずにボーイフレンドと別れた。(一語不足)

(goodbye / broke up / her boyfriend / without / with / she).

4 私はきっと彼が試合に勝つと思っています。(一語不足)

(sure / winning / I'm / the game / of).

5 私はきっと彼は電車に間に合わないと思います。(一語不要)

(I'm / the train / of / him / catching / sure / not / his).

6 私は娘が決してうそを言わなかったことを誇りに思います。(一語不足)

(my daughter / a lie / never / proud / I'm / telling).

7 私がトイレを使ってもよろしいでしょうか。(一語不要)

(your / me / you / bathroom / using / if / would / mind)?

動名詞と不定詞の使い分けについての練習問題

1, 下の動詞を使って、次の空欄に 1~2 語の適切な語句 を入れてください。

1 彼はうそをついたことを認めた。

He () () a lie to me.

2 彼女は明日歯医者に診てもらうことを決めた。

She () () a dentist tomorrow.

3 初め彼はレジのお金を盗んだことを否定した。

At first he () () money from the register.

4 彼は質問に答えるのを拒否した。

He () () the questions.

5 彼女は昨夜のテレビドラマを見逃した。

She () () the drama on TV last night.

6 彼は県外の大学へ行くことを考えていた。

He () () to a college outside his home prefecture.

7 彼女はテストが終わるまでスマホを使わないと約束した。

She () () her smartphone until the exam finished.

8 彼は授業中にゲームをするのを止めたかった。

He () () () games during his classes.

9 彼らはカナダへの旅行を延期するつもりだ。

They will () () to Canada.

□10 彼はたまたま宿題をやっていたので、叱られるのを避けられた。

He could () () because he had done his homework by chance.

動詞

promise, miss, avoid, deny, refuse, give up, put off, admit, decide, consider,

2, 次の動詞を動名詞・不定詞のいずれかに直し、英文を日本語に訳してください。

- 1 We were planning (visit) Taiwan this summer.
- 2 He suggested (ask) our teacher for advice.
- 3 He avoids (eat) junk food and has more vegetables instead.
- 4 My roommate offered (help) me with my homework.
- 5 He refused (sign) the contract. *contract: 契約書
- 6 Once you find English words you don't know, You should practice (speak) them aloud.
- 7 Would you mind me (close) the window? No, no problem.
- 8 She gave up (climb) the mountain.
- 9 Have you finished (read) the book yet?
- 10 She finally admitted (cheat) on her boyfriend.

3, 次の英文を和訳してください。不定詞と動名詞の意味の違い

- 1 I remember returning the book to the library.
- 2 I'll never forget visiting Australia last summer.
- 3 I regret riding a motorcycle without a helmet. *motorcycle: オートバイ
- 4 I tried sending an email to her, but she didn't answer it.
- 5 Please remember to drop in a post office when you go back home.
- 6 Don't forget to lock the door when you go out.
- 7 I regret to tell you that I can't accept your offer.
- 8 She tried to get rid of cockroaches, but she couldn't. *cockroach: ゴキブリ

4, 次の語句を並び替えて、正しい英文を完成させてください。ただし一語不要です。

- 1 彼はわざと花瓶をこわしたのを否定した。
(on purpose / the vase / to have broke / he / having broken / denied).
- 2 私の友達は列車で公園へ行くことを提案した。
(suggested / to the park / my friend / by train / to go / going).
- 3 この手紙を出すのを忘れないでね。おじいちゃんとおばあちゃんが楽しみにしているから。
(to post / don't / your grandparents / forward to / forget / the letter. / look / posting / it).
- 4 私は少女の頃にこの場所を訪れたことを覚えています。
(a young girl / this place / to visit / I / when I / visiting / was / remember).

- 5 明日報告書を提出していただけますか。
(mind / you / tomorrow / submitting / to submit / your report / would)?
- 6 私は彼女にそんなことを言ったのを後悔している。
(a thing / regret / to her / I / to say / such / saying).
- 7 私はスーにメールを送るのをすっかり忘れた。
(forgot / to Sue / an email / I / sending / completely / to send).
- 8 残念ながら私は明日この町を出発しなければならない。
(to say / I'm / I / this town / that / regret / saying / leaving / tomorrow).
- 9 私は試しに箱を開けてみたが、空だとわかった。
(the box, / tried / I / but / it / found / empty / opening / I / to open).

動名詞の慣用表現についての練習問題

1, 次の空欄に適切な語句を入れ、英文を完成させてください。(短い熟語)

- 1 この映画は2回見る価値がある。
This movie is () () twice.
- 2 彼は満員電車に乗ることに慣れている。
He is () () () a crowded train.
- 3 彼は以前満員電車に乗っていた。
He () () () a crowded train.
- 4 今日は夕食に中華料理を食べたい気分です。
I () () () Chinese food for dinner today.
- 5 あなたのシャツは洗う必要があります。
Your shirt () ().
- 6 警察官を見るとすぐに、彼は走り去った。
() () the police officers, he ran away.
- 7 その子供は危うく車にひかれるところだった。
The child () () () being run over by a car.
- 8 祖父母は私たちに会うのを楽しみに待っています。
My grandparents are () () () () us.

2, 次の語句を選択し、英文を日本語に訳してください。

- 1 What do you say (to eat / to eating) out this evening?
- 2 She isn't used (to live / to living) in the big city.
- 3 I'm looking forward (to hear / to hearing) from you.
- 4 He devoted himself (to care / to caring) for sick children.
- 5 When it comes (to play / to playing) cards, nobody can defeat him. *defeat: 打ち負かす

3, 次の英文を動名詞を使った表現に書き換えてください。

1 Look right and left when you cross a busy street.

= Look right and left () () a busy street.

2 The girl couldn't help but cry when her strawberry on the cake was eaten.

= The girl couldn't () () when her strawberry on the cake was eaten.

3 It is useless to cry over spilt milk.

= It is () () () over spilt milk *spilt milk: こぼれた牛乳

4 It is impossible to tell when the earthquake will happen.

= There is () () when the earthquake will happen.

5 Needless to say, Osamu is a great manga artist.

= It () () () that Osamu is a great manga artist.

6 I make it a rule to brush my teeth during the lunch break.

= I make it a rule () () my teeth during the lunch break.

7 We couldn't go out because of the typhoon.

= The typhoon () () () going out.

4, 次の語句を並び替えて、正しい英文を完成させてください。

1 裁判官について文句を言っても無駄だ。

(complaining / the judge / no / it / about / use / is).

2 その事故がどのようにしておきたか説明できない。

(explaining / the accident / there's / how / no / occurred).

3 正直が最善の策であることは言うまでもない。

(honesty / goes / saying / the best / is / without / it / that / policy).

4 その知らせを聞くとすぐに、彼女は静かにほくそ笑んだ。

(to herself / the news, / she smiled / hearing / quietly / on).

5 今日は夕食を作る気がしません。外食しませんか。

(say to / like / dinner / I / do you / don't / today. / eating out / feel / fixing / what)?

6 私はこの大学で新しい友人と勉強することを楽しみにしています。

(looking / friends / this university / with / forward / studying / new / at / to / I'm).

7 急用のために彼女は会議に出席できなかった。

(attending / her / the meeting / prevented / urgent business / from). *urgent business: 急用

8 これ以上、私たちが実りのない議論を続けても無駄だ。

(continuing / a fruitless / no / such / there is / argument / our / point).